

---

## EXPERT COMMITTEE

---

**Prof. Talat Ahmad**

*Patron  
Vice-Chancellor,  
Jamia Millia Islamia*

**Prof. Mohammad Miyan**

*Hony. Chief Advisor, CDOL,  
Founder Director, CDOL*

**Prof. Ajay Patnaik**

*Centre for Russian and Central Asian Studies  
Jawaharlal Nehru University*

**Prof. A. K. Dubey**

*Centre for African Studies  
Jawaharlal Nehru University*

**Prof. S.N. Malakar**

*School of International Studies  
Jawaharlal Nehru University*

**Prof. Rumki Basu**

*Department of Political Science  
Jamia Millia Islamia*

**Prof. M. Mujtaba Khan**

*Officer on Special Duty, CDOL*

**Mr. Prashant Negi**

*Hony. Jt. Director, CDOL*

**Dr. Arvind Kumar**

*Hony. Jt. Director, CDOL*

---

## PROGRAMME COORDINATOR

**Mohammad Hairs Siddiqui, CDOL, Jamia Millia Islamia**

---

---

## COURSE WRITER

**Dr. S.R.T.P. Sugunakara Raju**

*Assistant Professor  
Department of Political Science  
Jamia Millia Islamia  
New Delhi-110025*

---

All rights reserved. Printed and published on behalf of the CDOL by **Maktaba Jamia Ltd.**, Jamia Nagar, New Delhi-110025  
**August 2017**

---

**ISBN: 978-93-82997-72-6**

---

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the CDOL.

---

**Cover Credit: Anupama Kumari, Faculty of Fine Arts, Jamia Millia Islamia**

---