



جامعہ  
میلیہ  
اسلامیہ

**JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA**  
(A Central University by an Act of Parliament)

جامیہا میلیہا اسلامیہ

**Department of Chemistry**

Faculty of Natural Sciences

Maulana Mohammed Ali Jauhar Marg, New Delhi-110025

Tel. : 26981717 Ext. 3250, 3252

Website : <http://jmi.ac.in>

रसायन शास्त्र विभाग

प्राकृतिक विज्ञान संकाय

شعبہ کیمیا

فیکلٹی برائے قدرتی علوم

**MINUTES OF A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF STUDIES OF DEPARTMENT OF  
CHEMISTRY HELD ON 31<sup>st</sup> October, 2014.**

A meeting of the Board of Studies of Department of Chemistry was held on **31<sup>st</sup> October, 2014 at 3:30 p.m.** in the office of Head, Department of Chemistry. The following members attended the meeting:

1. Prof. Tabrez A. Khan (Chairperson)
2. Prof. Anwar Ali
3. Prof. Sharif Ahmed
4. Prof. Khalid Iftikhar
5. Prof. Amir Azam
6. Prof. Zaheer Khan
7. Prof. Rabia Ahmad
8. Prof. Nahid Nishat
9. Prof. Imran Ali
10. Dr. Nasreen Majumdar
11. Dr. Athar A. Hashmi
12. Dr. Faqeer Mohammad
13. Dr. Saiqa Ikram
14. Dr. Nasimul Hoda
15. Dr. Tokeer Ahmad
16. Mr. Sapan Kumar Jain
17. Dr. Rahisuddin
18. Dr. Ufana Riaz

**Agenda Item No. 1:**

The minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies of the Department held on 15<sup>th</sup> May, 2014 were confirmed.

**Agenda Item No. 2:**

Examiners and moderators for B.Sc and M.Sc. semesters theory examinations 2014 were appointed. Prof. Amir Azam was appointed as the Coordinator for B.Sc. semester examinations 2014-2015.

**Agenda Item No. 3:**

The schedule for theory and practical examinations of M.Sc. and practical examinations of B.Sc. classes were approved.

**Agenda Item No. 4:**

The following committees were constituted to complete the documentation related to NAAC:

**A. Updating of Publications:**

Mr. Sapan Kumar Jain  
Dr. Rahisuddin  
Dr. Ufana Riaz

**B. Curriculum Design and Development:**

Prof. Sharif Ahmed  
Dr. Athar A. Hashmi

**C. Preparation of Presentation:**

Prof. Khalid Iftikhar  
Dr. Tokeer Ahmad

**D. Teaching and Learning:**

Prof. Anwar Ali  
Prof. Imran Ali  
Dr. Saif Ali Chaudhary

**E. Research/Consultancy/Patent:**

Dr. Saiqa Ikram  
Dr. Nasimul Hoda

**F. Time Table/Co-curricular activities:**

Prof. Nahid Nishat  
Dr. Athar A. Hashmi

**Supplementary Agenda:**

1. The synopses of the research after completion of pre-Ph.D. Course Work, 2013-2014 by the candidates were considered and approved (ANNEXURE-I).
2. The syllabi of pre-Ph.D. Course Work Paper-II of Ph.D. students admitted in 2014 were considered and approved (ANNEXURE-II).

### 3. Corrections in the Ph.D. Thesis Titles:

On the request of research scholars and recommendations by the supervisor concerned, the following corrections in Ph.D. thesis titles were approved:

Name of Scholar	Supervisor	Old Title	Corrected Title
Afreen Inam	Prof. Amir Azam	Synthesis, Characterization and Biological <u>e</u> valuation of <u>s</u> ome <u>h</u> eterocyclic <u>b</u> ased <u>c</u> ompounds	Synthesis, Characterization and Biological Evaluation of Some Heterocyclic Based Compounds
Mohammad Fawad Ansari	Prof. Amir Azam	Synthesis and <u>b</u> iological <u>a</u> ctivity of some <u>h</u> eterocyclic <u>c</u> ompounds	Synthesis, and Biological Activity of Some Heterocyclic Compounds
Sahar Uzair	Prof. Anwar Ali	Study of <u>d</u> ye- <u>s</u> urfactant and <u>d</u> ye- <u>a</u> mino <u>a</u> cid Interactions in <u>a</u> queous <u>m</u> edium	Study of Dye-Surfactant and Dye-Amino Acid Interactions in Aqueous Medium

### 4. Appointment of Co-supervisor:


The Board appointed Prof. Tabrez Alam Khan as Co-supervisor of Mr. Ommer Bashir on the request of Supervisor Prof. Zaheer Khan.

### 5. Revision of Syllabi:

- The revised syllabi of M.Sc. III<sup>rd</sup> semester (Organometallic Chemistry), Paper No. XIII(i) and M.Sc. III<sup>th</sup> semester (Heterocyclic Chemistry in place of Chemistry of Natural Products-I), Paper No. XIII(iii) were approved effective from 2014-15.
- The revised syllabus of B.Sc. (Hons.) Semester – I (Physical Chemistry, Paper No. I) was considered and approved effective from 2014-15.
- The following committee was constituted to review/revise the syllabi of B.Sc. semester courses:

Prof. Zaheer Khan  
Dr. Nasimul Hoda  
Dr. Rahisuddin

The meeting concluded at 5:00 pm.

  
Tabrez Alam Khan  
Head  
HEAD  
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA  
(CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)  
NEW DELHI-110025



**SYLLABUS-**  
**M.Sc. (Semester – III)**  
**Organometallic Chemistry**

**Unit – I: Organometallics: Main Group and Transition Elements**

- Introduction and classification of organometallic complexes
- IUPAC nomenclature for metal- $\pi$ -complexes
- Ziese salt, bonding and structure- stability of metal-alkene complexes
- Synthesis of organometallic complexes- direct synthesis, redistribution method, metal exchange, ligand exchange, addition reaction, cyclization, sigma-pi -rearrangements and substitution methods
- Importance of organometallic complexes as reagents, additives and catalysts

**Unit – II: Metal Carbonyls**

- Structure,  $\pi$ -bonding, bonding modes of CO
- Syntheses of metal carbonyls
- Reactions of metal carbonyls
- Carbonyl anions, cations and hydrides
- Colman's reagents
- Metal Nitrosyls

**Unit – III: Ligands; Alkenes, Alkynes, Alkyl and Aryl Groups with Higher Hapticity**

- Models of alkene and alkyne – metal bonding
- The concept of Umpolung
- Pauson-Khand reaction
- Cyclopentadienyl as ligand, Metal sandwich compounds, Ferrocene and its reactions

- Schwartz's reagent and hydrozirconation
- Arene  $\pi$ -complexes and their reactions
- COT as ligand
- Neutral spectator ligands

#### Unit –IV: Structure Elucidation and IR Spectroscopy of Organometallic Complexes

- Vibrational spectra and its applications
- Study of complex compounds- factors controlling the character of vibrations of large molecules
- Coordination of inorganic groups in metal  $\pi$ -complexes,
- Coordination of sulphate ions
- Coordination of nitrate ions
- Cyanate and thiocyanate complexes; study of bridged ligands
- Coordination and Changes in the vibrations of C--O bonds
- Coordination of alkenes and changes in vibration in C=c bonds

#### Books suggested

- Metallo-organic Chemistry- Anthony J Pearson, John Wiley & Sons Inc, (1985)
- Inorganic Chemistry – Principles of Structure & Reactivity, J E Huheey, Ellen A Keiter & Richard L Keiter, IV Edition (2005)
- Introduction to metal pi-complex chemistry- M. Tsutsui, M.N. Levy, A. Nakamura, M. Ichikawa and K. Mori, Plenum Press, New York | Heme (1970).
- Organometallic Chemistry - R. C. Mehrotra & A. Singh, Wiley Eastern Ltd. (2000) .
- Advanced Inorganic Chemistry - F Albert Cotton, Geoffrey Wilkinson, Carlos A Murillo & Manfred Bochmann, VI Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc (1999)

**M. Sc. CHEMISTRY III<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
**Heterocyclic Chemistry**  
**PAPER XII(iii)**

**Unit 1. Nomenclature of Heterocycles**

Replacement and systematic nomenclature (Hantzsch-Widman system) of monocyclic, fused and bridged Heterocycles.

**Unit 2. Three membered Heterocycles**

General Considerations: Structure, synthesis and reactivity of the following ring systems:

Three-membered rings: Aziridines, Oxiranes, thiiranes

**Unit 3. Four membered Heterocycles**

General Considerations: Structure, synthesis and reactivity of the following ring systems:

Four-membered rings: Azetidines, Oxetanes, thietanes

**Unit 4. Five membered Heterocycles**

General Considerations: Structure, synthesis and reactivity of the following ring systems:

a. Pyrroles, Furan

b. Five-membered rings containing two heteroatoms: Imidazoles, Oxazoles, Thiazoles, Pyrazoles, Isoxazoles, Isothiazoles.

**Books Recommended**

1. T.L. Gilchrist, *Heterocyclic Chemistry*, 3rd Edition (1997) Addison-Wesley Longman Ltd., England
2. R.K. Bansal, *Heterocyclic Chemistry: Syntheses, Reactions and Mechanisms*, 3rd Edition (1999), New Age International, Publisher, New Delhi.
3. A.R. Katritzky, C.A. Ramsden, J.A. Joule and V.V. Zhdankin, *Handbook of Heterocyclic Chemistry*, 3rd Edition (2010), Elsevier, Oxford, UK.
4. *Heterocyclic Chemistry, 4th ed.* J.A. joule and K. Mills Blackwell Publishing, Indian Reprint 2004.
5. *Heterocyclic Chemistry Vol-I-III*, 1st ed. R.R. Gupta, M. Kumar, V. Gupta Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg Publication(2005)
6. *Aromatic Heterocyclic Chemistry: David T. Davies, 1992, Oxford University*





**M. Sc. CHEMISTRY IV<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
**Chemistry of Natural Products**

**PAPER XVI(iii)**

**Unit I: Alkaloids:**

Introduction, Occurrence, Nomenclature, Classification based on nitrogen heterocyclic ring. Isolation, General methods of structure elucidation, Degradation, Physiological actions, Role of alkaloids in plants and their physiological action.

Synthesis of the following alkaloids:

Coniine, Ephedrine, Morphine and Quinine.

**Unit II: Terpenoids:**

Introduction, Occurrence, Classification, Nomenclature, Isolation, Isoprene rule, General methods of Structural Determination.

Synthesis of the following molecules:

Geraniol,  $\alpha$ -Pinene, Camphor, Menthol, Phytol and Zingiberene.

**Unit III: Flavonoids:**

Introduction, Occurrence, Nomenclature, Isolation, General Methods of Structural Determination, Synthesis of Apigenin, Luteolin, Quercetin, Myricetin, Diadzein, Vitexin, Cyanidine and Hirsutidine.

**Unit IV: Steroids:**

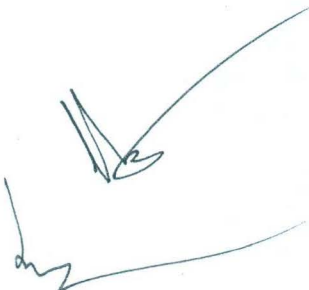
Introduction, Occurrence, Nomenclature, Isolation, Basic skeleton, Diel's hydrocarbon and Stereochemistry, General Methods of Structural Determination.

Synthesis of the following steroids:

Aldosterone, Androsterone, Cholesterol, Estrone, Progesterone and Testosterone.

**Books Recommended:**

1. I.L. Finar, Organic chemistry, Vol. II, ELBS Publications, UK.
2. J. Mann, R.S. Devison, J.B. Hobbs, D.V. Banthrophe and J.B. Harborne, Natural products chemistry and biological significance, Longman Publisher, Essex, UK.
3. B.A. Bohm, Introduction to flavonoids, Harwood Acad. Publishers, USA.



**B.Sc. (Hons.) Chemistry: Semester-I**  
**Physical Chemistry**  
**Paper No. - I**

**Unit I. Gaseous States**

Gas Laws, Ideal Gas Equation, Dalton's Law of Partial Pressure, Graham's Law of Diffusion, Postulates of Kinetic Theory of Gases, Kinetic Gas Equation. Deviation from Ideal Behavior: Effect of Temperature and Pressure.

Molecular Velocities: Root Mean Square, Average and Most Probable Velocities. Qualitative Discussion on Maxwell's Distribution of Molecular Velocities. Collision Properties: Collision Number, Mean Free Path, Collision Diameter and Collision Frequency. Liquefaction of Gases (based on Joule - Thomson effect).

Critical Phenomena: PV Isotherms of Real Gases, Continuity of States, van der Waals Equation, Isotherms of van der Waals Equation, Relationship between Critical Constants and van der Waals Constants, Law of Corresponding States, Reduced Equation of State.

**Unit II. Liquid State.**

Description and Structure of Liquids, Intermolecular Forces, Structural Differences between Solids, Liquids and Gases. Variation of Vapour Pressure of Liquids with Temperature, Trouton's Rule, Properties of Liquids (Surface Tension and Viscosity), Factors affecting the Surface Tension and Viscosity, Concept of Parachor, Measurements of Viscosity and Surface Tension.


Liquid Crystals, Vapour pressure-Temperature Diagram, Classification of Liquid Crystals, Difference between Liquid Crystals. Structure of Smectic, Nematic and Cholestric Liquid Crystals.

**Unit III. Chemical Kinetics-I**

Chemical Kinetics and its Scope, Rate of a Reaction, Rate Laws, Factors Influencing the Rate of Reaction: Concentration, Temperature, Pressure, Catalyst. Rate Constant, Elementary and Complex Reactions, Molecularity, Order of Reactions, Concentration and Temperature Dependence of Rates, Mathematical Characteristics of Simple Chemical Reactions - Zero Order, First Order, Second Order, Pseudo Order, and their Half-life Expressions. Determination of Order of Reaction - Differential Method, Method of Integration, Half-life Method and Isolation Method.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Essentials of Physical Chemistry, B.S. Bahl, G.D. Tuli and Arun Bahl, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
2. A Text Book of Physical Chemistry, A.S. Negi and S.C. Anand, New Age International Publishers.
3. Physical Chemistry, G. M. Barrow, International Student Edition, McGraw Hill.
4. Physical Chemistry through Problems, S. K. Dogra and S. Dogra Wiley Eastern Ltd.

  
(Dr. Tokeer Ahmad)



**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA**

**MINUTES OF AN ORDINARY MEETING OF THE DEPARTMENT OF  
CHEMISTRY HELD ON 31<sup>st</sup> MARCH, 2015.**

An ordinary meeting of the Department of Chemistry was held on **31<sup>st</sup> MARCH, 2015** at **3:30 p.m.** in the office of the Department of Chemistry. The following members attended the meeting:

Prof. Tabrez A. Khan (Chairperson)  
Prof. Anwar Ali  
Prof. Sharif Ahmed  
Prof. Khalid Iftikhar  
Prof. Amir Azam  
Prof. Rabia Ahmad  
Prof. Nahid Nishat  
Prof. Imran Ali  
Dr. Nasreen Majumdar  
Dr. Ather A. Hashmi  
Dr. Faqeer Mohammad  
Dr. Saiqa Ikram  
Dr. Tokeer Ahmad  
Mr. Sapan Kumar Jain  
Dr. Saif Ali Chaudhary  
Dr. Rahisuddin  
Dr. Ufana Riaz

**Agenda Item No. 1:**

The minutes of the last meeting of the Department held on 28<sup>th</sup> October 2014 were confirmed.

**Agenda Item No. 2:**

The examiners and moderators for B.Sc./M.Sc. classes for even semester examinations 2015 were appointed. The Board reiterated the appointment of Prof. Amir Azam as the Coordinator for B.Sc. semester examinations 2014-15. It was also decided that there will be no external examiners from any private University/Institute/College.

**Agenda Item No. 3:**

The Head of Department was authorized to finalize the dates for theory and practical examinations of M.Sc. and practical examinations of B.Sc. classes.

**Agenda Item No. 4:**

The revision of the following papers of M.Sc IV semester was approved effective from the current academic session:

M.Sc. IV semester.....Chemistry of Natural Products.....Paper No. XVI

M.Sc. IV semester .....Organometallic Chemistry-II.....Paper No. XVII

The following paper was changed with effect from current session in place of Applications of Spectroscopy-II:

M.Sc. IV semester.....Reagents and Organic Synthesis ....Paper No. XVIII

#### Agenda Item No. 5:

The corrections in the Ph.D. thesis title of the following candidates were approved:

Name of Candidate	Old title	Corrected title	Supervisor(s)
Mohammad Naved Khan	Role of Soft <b>Template</b> in the Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles	Role of Soft <b>Templates</b> in the Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles	Tabrez Alam Khan Zaheer Khan (Co-supervisor)
Ommer Bashir	<b>Kinetics</b> and Mechanistic Studies of Advanced Nanomaterials	<b>Kinetic</b> and Mechanistic Studies of Advanced Nanomaterials	Zaheer Khan Tabrez Alam Khan (Co-supervisor)
Ummer Farooq	Study of Interactions of Ionic Liquids with Antidepressant Drugs and <b>Surfactant</b> in Aqueous Medium	Study of Interactions of Ionic Liquids with Antidepressant Drugs and <b>Surfactants</b> in Aqueous Medium	Anwar Ali


#### Agenda Item No. 6:

The allocation of supervisors for M.Sc. IV Semester project work was approved. It was decided that in future the supervisors for M.Sc. IV Semester project work shall be allocated just after the end of III<sup>rd</sup> semester examination. Further, it was decided that the concerned faculty members may give the requirements of chemicals just after the allocation of project students.

#### Agenda Item No. 7:

The progress reports of the research work done by the research scholars ending October 2014 were discussed, and were found satisfactory.

The meeting ended at 5:30 pm.

  
Tabrez Alam Khan  
Head  
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA  
(CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)  
NEW DELHI-110025



**M. Sc. CHEMISTRY IV<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
**Chemistry of Natural Products**

**PAPER XVI(iii)**

**Unit I: Alkaloids:**

Introduction, Occurrence, Nomenclature, Classification based on nitrogen heterocyclic ring. Isolation, General methods of structure elucidation, Degradation, Physiological actions, Role of alkaloids in plants and their physiological action.

Synthesis of the following alkaloids:

Coniine, Ephedrine, Morphine and Quinine.

**Unit II: Terpenoids:**

Introduction, Occurrence, Classification, Nomenclature, Isolation, Isoprene rule, General methods of Structural Determination.

Synthesis of the following molecules:

Geraniol,  $\alpha$ -Pinene, Camphor, Menthol, Phytol and Zingiberene.

**Unit III: Flavonoids:**

Introduction, Occurrence, Nomenclature, Isolation, General Methods of Structural Determination, Synthesis of Apigenin, Luteolin, Quercetin, Myrcetin, Diadzein, Vitexin, Cyanidine and Hirsutidine.

**Unit IV: Steroids:**

Introduction, Occurrence, Nomenclature, Isolation, Basic skeleton, Diel's hydrocarbon and Stereochemistry, General Methods of Structural Determination.

Synthesis of the following steroids:

Aldosterone, Androsterone, Cholesterol, Estrone, Progesterone and Testosterone.

**Books Recommended:**

1. I.L. Finar, Organic chemistry, Vol. II, ELBS Publications, UK.
2. J. Mann, R.S. Devison, J.B. Hobbs, D.V. Banthrope and J.B. Harborne, Natural products chemistry and biological significance, Longman Publisher, Essex, UK.
3. B.A. Bohm, Introduction to flavonoids, Harwood Acad. Publishers, USA.



M.Sc. (Semester – IV)

**Organometallic Chemistry (Paper – XVII)**

**Unit – I: Fluxionality & Dynamic Equalibria**

- Stereo-chemical non-rigidity in organometallic complexes,
- Scrambling of carbonyl groups in metal carbonyl complexes
- Fluxionality and dynamic equalibria in olefinic,  $\pi$ -allyl and cyclopentadienyl complexes
- Ring whizzing
- Davies-Green-Mingo (DMG) Rules

**Unit- II: Distinctive Organometallic Reactions**

- Oxidative addition reactions ( $d^{10}$ ,  $d^8$  and  $d^7$  complexes), Intramolecular oxidative addition reactions, C-H activation, cyclo-metallation and ortho-metallation, oxidative coupling reactions
- Reductive elimination reactions (mono & binuclear systems),  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  elimination reactions,  $\beta$  hydrogen elimination /  $\beta$ -hydrogen transfer reactions
- Insertion reactions, insertion of carbonyls and alkene sand migratory insertion reactions

**Unit – III: Compounds of Transition Metal-Carbon Multiple Bonds.**

- Transition metal carbenes, Fischer carbene & Schrock's carbenes their requisites and properties, Tebbe's reagent

- Intermediate carbenes between Fischer & Schrock carbene, Grubb's catalyst 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> generation catalyst and its applications
- Transition metal carbyne complexes, their preparation properties and structures

#### **Unit – IV: Industrial Applications of Organometallic Complexes**

- Catalytic applications of organometallic complexes
- Alkene hydrogenation and Wilkinson catalyst
- Synthesis gas (H<sub>2</sub>/CO) formation
- Monsanto –Acetic acid process
- Hydroformylation reactions
- Wacker Oxidation process and isomerisation
- Polymerization and Ziegler-Natta catalysis

#### **Books Recommended**

- Organometallic Chemistry (Second Edition) Gary O. Spessard and Gary L. Miessler; Oxford University Press Publication Date - October 2009
- Organometallic Chemistry; Prof Kenneth D Karlin; John Hopkins University; Spring 2010 ([www.jhu.edu/~chem/karlin](http://www.jhu.edu/~chem/karlin))
- The Organometallic Chemistry of Transition Metals - Robert H Crabtree, Wiley
- Metallo-organic Chemistry- Anthony J Pearson, John Wiley & Sons Inc, (1985)
- Organotransition Metal Chemistry: From Bonding to Catalysis – John Hartwig; University Science Books – November 30, 2009
- Inorganic Chemistry – Principles of Structure & Reactivity, J E Huhey, Ellen A Keiter & Richard L Keiter, IV Edition (2005)
- Introduction to Metal Pi-Complex Chemistry- M. Tsutsui, M.N. Levy, A. Nakamura, M. Ichikawa and K. Mori, Plenum Press, New York I Heme (1970).
- Organometallic Chemistry - R. C. Mehrotra & A. Singh, Wiley Eastern Ltd. (2000)
- Advanced Inorganic Chemistry - F Albert Cotton, Geoffrey Wilkinson, Carlos A Murillo & Manfred Bochmann, VI Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc (1999)

**M. Sc. CHEMISTRY IV<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
**Reagents and Organic Synthesis**  
**PAPER - XVIII(III)**

**Unit-1. Asymmetric Synthesis**

Nature is asymmetrical

Resolution can be used to separate enantiomers,

The Chiral Pool – Nature's 'ready-made' chiral centres

Asymmetric Synthesis – Chiral reagents and chiral catalysts.

**Unit-2. Protecting of the following groups:**

Principles of protection of carbon-carbon double bonds, alcohol, amine, carbonyl and carboxyl groups.

**Unit-3 Disconnection approach to synthesis of organic molecules:**

An introduction to synthons and synthetic equivalents, conversion and interconversion of functional groups, selective reactions( chemo-, region-, and stereoselective), formation of C-C, C-O, C-N bonds.

**Unit-4 (a) One Group C-C Disconnection:**

Alcohols and carbonyl compounds, consideration of regioselectivity. Alkene synthesis and uses of acetylenes in organic synthesis.

**(b) Two Group C-C Disconnection:**

Diels Alder reaction, 1,3-difunctionalised compounds,  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyl compounds, 1,5-difunctionalised compounds. Michael addition and Robinson Annulation.

**Books Recommended**

1. L.F. Fieser and M. Fieser, *Reagents for Organic Synthesis*, Vol. 1-16 (Vol. 1, 1967), Wiley-Interscience, New York.
2. M.B. Smith and J. March, *March's Advanced Organic Chemistry – Reactions, Mechanisms & Structure*, 5th ed. (2001), Wiley-Interscience, New York.
3. M. B. Smith, *Organic Synthesis*, McGraw Hill Inc., New York (1995).
4. J. Clayden, N. Greeves, S. Warren, and E. Wothers, *Organic Chemistry*, Oxford Univ. Press,



**M. Sc. CHEMISTRY III<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
**APPLICATION OF SPECTROSCOPY**  
**Paper XIV(iii)**

**Unit 1: Ultraviolet and Visible Spectroscopy**

Various electronic transitions (185-800 nm), Beer-lambert law, effect of solvent on electronic transitions, ultraviolet bands for carbonyl compounds, unsaturated carbonyl compounds, dienes, conjugated polyenes. Fieser-Woodward rules for conjugated dienes and carbonyl compounds, ultraviolet spectra of aromatic and heterocyclic compounds.

**Unit 2: Infra red Spectroscopy**

Instrumentation and sample handling, Effects of hydrogen bonding and solvent effect on vibrational frequencies, overtones, combination bands and Fermi resonance, Characteristic vibrational frequencies of alkanes, alkenes, alkynes, aromatic compounds, alcohols, ethers, phenols and amines.

**Unit 3: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy**

General introduction and definition, chemical shift, spin-spin interaction, shielding mechanism, mechanism of measurement, chemical shift values and correlation for protons bonded to carbon (aliphatic, olefinic, aldehydic and aromatic, alcohols, phenols, enols, carboxylic acids, amines, amides and mercapto), chemical exchange, effect of deuteration, complex spin-spin interaction between two, three, four and five nuclei (first order spectra), virtual coupling. Simplification of complex spectra- nuclear magnetic double resonance, contact shift reagents, solvent effects. Fourier transform technique, nuclear Overhauser effect (NOE). Resonance of other nuclei-F, P., Introduction of Carbon-13 NMR Spectroscopy.

**Unit 4: Mass Spectrometry**

Introduction, ion production-El, CI, FD and FAB, factors effecting fragmentation, ion analysis, ion abundance, Mass spectral fragmentation of organic compounds, common functional groups, molecular ion peak, metastable peak, McLafferty rearrangement, Nitrogen rule, High resolution mass spectrometry. Examples of mass spectral fragmentation of organic compounds with respect to their structure determination.

**Books Suggested:**

1. Carruthers, W, Modern Methods of Organic Synthesis Cambridge University Press.
2. Kemp, W, Organic Spectroscopy , W.H. Freeman & Co.
3. R. M. Silverstein, G. C. Bassler and T. C. Morrill, Spectroscopic Identification of Organic Compounds, John Wiley & Sons.



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA

MINUTES OF AN ORDINARY MEETING OF THE BOARD OF STUDIES OF THE  
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY HELD ON 18<sup>th</sup> SEPTEMBER, 2015.

An ordinary meeting of the Department of Chemistry was held on 18<sup>th</sup> SEPTEMBER, 2015 at 3:30 p.m. in the office of the Department of Chemistry. The following members attended the meeting:

Prof. Tabrez A. Khan (Chairperson)  
Prof. Anwar Ali  
Prof. Khalid Iftikhar  
Prof. Amir Azam  
Prof. Rabia Ahmad  
Prof. Nahid Nishat  
Dr. Faqeer Mohammad  
Dr. Saigra Ikram  
Dr. Nasimul Hoda  
Dr. Tokeer Ahmad  
Mr. Sapan Kumar Jain  
Dr. Rahisuddin  
Dr. Ufana Riaz

**Agenda Item No. 1:**

The minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies (BoS) of the Department held on 07<sup>th</sup> April, 2015 were confirmed. However, the minutes of the meeting of the BoS dated 3-4 September, 2015 were confirmed after deleting the co-supervisor of the candidate Mr. Md. Ikbal Ahmad Talukdar at S. No. 1 in the list of candidates recommended by BoS for admission to Ph.D. in Chemistry.

**Agenda Item No. 2:**

(a) The courses/credits and syllabi of B.Sc (Hons)/BSc Chemistry I<sup>st</sup> semester and M.Sc (Chemistry) I<sup>st</sup> and II<sup>nd</sup> semesters under CBCS were considered and approved.

(b) The revised syllabi of the following papers were considered and approved with effect from the current academic session 2015-16:

(i) B.Sc (Hons) Chemistry V semester (CH-501) ...Inorganic Chemistry (Paper No. XIX)

(ii) B.Sc (Hons) Chemistry VI semester (CH-601)...Inorganic Chemistry (Paper No. XIII)



- (iii) B.Sc (Hons) Chemistry V semester (CH-601)... Organic Chemistry ((Paper No. XVI)
- (iv) B.Sc (Hons) Chemistry V semester ..... Organic Chemistry Practical

### Agenda Item No. 3:

The examiners and moderators for B.Sc/M.Sc classes for odd semester examinations 2015-16 were appointed.

### Supplementary Agenda:

- (a) The Board co-opted the following as External member of Board of Studies of the Department of Chemistry for a period of three years:
1. Prof. Nizamuddin Khan, Department of Chemistry, DDU Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur
  2. Prof. Bachcha Singh, Department of Chemistry, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi
- (b) On the recommendation of Dr. Faqeer Mohammad (supervisor) the Board approved the correction in the Ph.D. thesis title of his research scholars as under:

Name of research scholar	Old title	Corrected title
Shahid-ul-Islam	Development of Shades on Wool with Annatto ( <i>Bixa orellana</i> ), Teak ( <i>Tectona grandis</i> ) and Flame of Forest ( <i>Butea monosperma</i> ) natural dyes and their characteristics evaluation	Development of Shades on Wool with Annatto ( <i>Bixa orellana</i> ), Teak ( <i>Tectona grandis</i> ), and Flame of the Forest ( <i>Butea monosperma</i> ) Natural Dyes and their Characteristics Evaluation
Mohd. Shabbir .	Development of shades on wool with <i>Alkanina tinctoria</i> (Alkanet), <i>Terminalia chebula</i> (Harda), and <i>Tagetes erecta</i> (Marigold) natural dyes and their characteristics evaluation	Development of Shades on Wool with <i>Alkanina tinctoria</i> (Alkanet), <i>Terminalia chebula</i> (Harda), and <i>Tagetes erecta</i> (Marigold) Natural Dyes and their Characteristics Evaluation

The meeting concluded at 4:30 pm with vote of thanks to the Chair.



Tabrez Alam Khan  
Head

HEAD  
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA  
(CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)  
NEW DELHI-110025



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA

MINUTES OF AN ORDINARY MEETING OF THE BOARD OF STUDIES OF THE DEPARTMENT  
OF CHEMISTRY HELD ON 22 SEPTEMBER, 2017

An ordinary meeting of the Board of Studies of the Department of Chemistry was held on 22<sup>nd</sup> September, 2017 (Friday) at 3-00 pm at the Lecture Theatre of the department. The following members attended the meeting:

- |                            |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Prof. Amir Azam (Chair) | 8. Dr. Saiqa Ikram        |
| 2. Prof. Tabrez A. Khan    | 9. Dr. Tokeer Ahmad       |
| 3. Prof. Khalid Iftikhar   | 10. Mr. Sapan Kumar Jain  |
| 4. Prof. Rabia Ahmad       | 11. Dr. Saif Ali Chaudhry |
| 5. Prof. Nahid Nishat      | 12. Dr. Rahisuddin        |
| 6. Prof. Imran Ali         | 13. Dr. Ufana Riaz        |
| 7. Prof. Nasreen Mazumdar  | 14. Dr. Rashid Ali        |

**Agenda Item No. 1 (Confirmation of the minutes of the previous meetings)**

The minutes of the last two meetings of the Board of Studies of the Department held on 24<sup>th</sup> March and 26<sup>th</sup> April, 2017 were confirmed.

**Agenda Item No. 2 (CBCS structure and syllabus)**

The CBCS structure and syllabi of B.Sc. (Hons.), B.Sc. and B.Sc (Subs.) were discussed at length and approved. It was decided that as per UGC CBCS course structure, Inorganic Chemistry-II paper (theory and practical) in B. Sc. (Hons) II<sup>nd</sup> semester will be replaced with Physical Chemistry-II (theory and practical) w.e.f. 2017-2018 session.

The board also came to the conclusion that the department will seek funds to start the project work in B. Sc. (Hons.) VI semester; however, in case of unavailability of funds, the department will continue with the practice of holding the grand viva.

**Agenda Item No. 3 (Ph.D related matters)**

(i) The continuation of non-NET fellowship for the fourth year of the following students was considered and approved:

S. No.	Name	Date of registration	Supervisors
1.	Jyoti Gupta	01-10-2014	Prof. Amir Azam
2.	Mudasir Nabi Peerzada	01-10-2014	Prof Amir Azam
3.	Sajid Iqbal	13-10-2014	Prof. Sharif Ahmad
4.	Abdul Kareem	30-09-2014	Prof. Nahid Nishat
5.	Sajjad Hussain Parrey	30-09-2014	Prof. Rabia Ahmad
6.	Ovas Ahmad Dar	30-09-2014	Prof. Athar Adil Hashmi

(ii) The minor change in the Ph. D. topic of Ms. Shabnam Khan (Supervisor: Prof. Nahid Nishat) was considered and approved with the following details.

**Old topic:** "Synthesis, characterization and biomedical applications of cashew nut shell liquid-metal ion complexes and their coordination polymers"

**Approved New topic:** "Synthesis, characterization and applications of cashew nut shell liquid derived coordination polymers"

(iii) The request for the cancellation of Ph. D. registration of Ms. Veenu (supervisor: Dr. Tokeer Ahmad), Ms. Sania Sheikh (supervisor: Dr. Rahisuddin) and Mr. Asif Ali Qureshi (supervisor: Prof. Imran Ali and co-supervisor: Dr. Tokeer Ahmad), recommended by their supervisors, was considered by the board and the board recommended that the admission of these students be cancelled.

(iv) The requests for one year extension in the Ph. D. registration of the following students were placed before the board for consideration. The board considered their requests and recommended the extension for one more year.

S. No.	Name	Date of registration	Extension w.e.f.	Supervisors
1.	Showkat Ali Ganie	19-09-2012	19.09.2017	Prof. Nasreen Mazumdar
2.	Mohd. Shahazad	18-09-2012	18.09.2017	Dr. Tokeer Ahmad

(iv) Inclusion of Prof. Sharif Ahmad's name as the co-supervisor of Ashiq Hussain Pandit, a Ph. D. student of the department was discussed and approved by the board subject to the submission of written consent by Prof Sharif Ahmad.


#### **Agenda Item No. 4 (Educational Tour)**

The board discussed about the educational tours of UG & PG of the department and came to this conclusion, since the tour is neither the part of UGC CBCS course curriculum nor it is approved in the credit course structure of JMI at UG and PG levels; hence, the tour is scraped with immediate effect. The credits distribution and course structure will be followed as per UGC CBCS curriculum and UG and PG credit tables approved by JMI.

#### **Agenda Item No. 5 (Any other item with the permission of chair)**

Prof Khalid Iftikhar informed the board that some experiments in M. Sc. Inorganic Chemistry practical are being conducted and are not the part of present syllabus. The board agreed to include the suggested practicals. The board also agreed for the inclusion of the sentence "Any other practical introduced in the session" at the end of all chemistry laboratory courses.

The meeting came to an end at 5-00 pm.

  
(Prof. Amir Azam)  
Acting Head  
Department of Chemistry  
Jamia Millia Islamia  
110025



**MINUTES OF AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF BOARD OF STUDIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF  
CHEMISTRY HELD ON 15 NOVEMBER, 2018**

An emergency meeting of the Board of Studies of the Department of Chemistry was held on 15<sup>th</sup> November, 2018 (Thursday) at 3:30 pm in the Committee Room of the department. The following members attended the meeting:

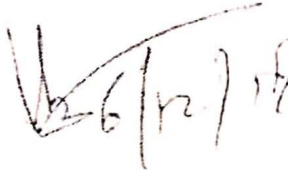
- |                            |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Prof. Amir Azam (Chair) | 8. Prof. Athar A. Hashmi  |
| 2. Prof. Ayub Khan         | 9. Prof. Nasimul Hoda     |
| 3. Prof. Sharif Ahmad      | 10. Dr. Saif Ali Choudhry |
| 4. Prof. Tabrez A. Khan    | 11. Dr. Tokeer Ahmad      |
| 5. Prof. Khalid Iftikhar   | 12. Dr. Saiqa Ikram       |
| 6. Prof. Rabia Ahmad       | 13. Mr. Sapan Kumar Jain  |
| 7. Prof. Nahid Nishat      | 14. Dr. Ufana Riaz        |

**Agenda:** Change in syllabus of B. Sc. (H) SEM-V CBCS paper

The Board members were informed by the chairman that the discussion on the change in syllabus of BSc.(H) Sem-V CBCS paper was inadvertently missed which was to be approved in the previous BOS Meeting. The CBCS paper entitled "Molecular modeling and drug design" was changed to "Separation Techniques in Chemistry".

The chairman informed that the BSc. (H) Sem-V students had not opted the molecular modeling paper. He also pointed out that under present circumstances; it was difficult to conduct the practicals related to molecular modeling paper due to non availability of computer facility at the department. He ensured that the molecular modeling paper would be taught in future only after procuring the necessary infrastructure of practical laboratory required for the said paper.

The meeting came to an end at 4:00 pm with the vote of thanks to chair.



(Prof. Amir Azam)

HEAD  
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## **Physical Chemistry-II**

### **Unit I. Thermochemistry**

Exothermic and endothermic reactions, Heats of reactions, standard states, relation between heat of reaction at constant volume ( $q_v$ ) and at constant pressure ( $q_p$ ), Heat capacity, relation between  $C_p$  and  $C_v$ , laws of thermochemistry, enthalpy of formation, heat of solution and dilution, heat of neutralization, bond dissociation energy, bond energy and its calculation, concept of lattice energy, effect of temperature (Kirchhoff's equations) and pressure on enthalpy of reactions.

### **Unit II. Thermodynamics**

Introduction: System, surroundings, intensive and extensive properties, isolated, closed and open systems; thermodynamic processes, state and path functions. First law of thermodynamics: Concept of heat ( $q$ ), work ( $w$ ), internal energy ( $U$ ), and statement of first law; concept of Carnot cycle, calculations of  $q$ ,  $w$ ,  $U$  and  $H$  for reversible, irreversible and free expansion of gases under isothermal and adiabatic conditions. Second Law: Spontaneous process, Criteria of spontaneity, concept of entropy and statements of second law of thermodynamics, Calculation of entropy change for reversible and irreversible processes. Entropy change for isolated systems and entropy change in phase transitions. Third Law: Statement of third law, concept of residual entropy, calculation of absolute entropy from heat capacity data. Gibbs free energy and spontaneity; free energy and work function, variation of free energy with temperature and pressure. Gibbs-Helmholtz equation, Clausius-Clapeyron equation and Maxwell relations.

### **Unit III. Chemical Equilibrium**

Reversible and irreversible reactions, Characteristics of chemical equilibrium, Formulation of equilibrium law, equilibrium law for ideal gases, relation between  $K_p$  and  $K_c$  and  $K_x$ . Reaction quotient, factors affecting the equilibrium constant. Equilibrium between gases and solids, equilibrium constant for a system of real gases, equilibrium constant of reactions in solution. Thermodynamic treatment of equilibrium constant. Variation of equilibrium constant with temperature, pressure and concentration, effect of inert gas on reaction equilibrium, Le Chatelier's principle.

### **Unit IV. Solutions and Colligative Properties**

Methods of expressing concentrations of solutions, Dilute solution, colligative properties, Raoult's law, relative lowering of vapour pressure, Experimental method for measuring the lowering of vapour pressure, molecular weight determination. Osmosis, Law of osmotic pressure, determination of molecular weight from osmotic pressure. Elevation of boiling point and depression of freezing point, Thermodynamic derivation of relation between molecular weight and elevation in boiling point and depression in freezing point. Abnormal molar mass, degree of dissociation and association of solutes.

### **Books Recommended**

2. Essentials of Physical Chemistry, B.S. Bahl, G.D. Tuli and Arun Bahl, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
6. A Text Book of Physical Chemistry, A.S. Negi and S.C. Anand, New Age International Publishers.
7. Physical Chemistry, G. M. Barrow, International Student Edition, McGraw Hill.
8. Physical Chemistry through Problems, S. K. Dogra and S. Dogra Wiley Eastern Ltd.
9. Physical Chemistry, P. W. Atkins, & J. de Paula, 10<sup>th</sup> Ed., Oxford University Press (2014).

UE = 25 marks

IA = 25 marks

### Physical Chemistry Practical-II

1. Determination of the heat capacity of a calorimeter.
2. Determination of heat capacity of the calorimeter and integral enthalpy (endothermic and exothermic) of solution of salts.
3. To determine the enthalpy of neutralization of a weak acid / weak base versus strong base/ strong acid and determine the enthalpy of ionisation of the weak acid / weak base.
4. To determine the enthalpy of hydration of  $\text{CuSO}_4$ .
5. To study of the solubility of benzoic acid in water and determination of  $\Delta H$ .
6. To determine the enthalpy of solution of solid calcium chloride and calculate the lattice energy of calcium chloride from its enthalpy data using Born Haber Cycle.
7. Verification of Hess's law by utilizing the enthalpy of neutralization of (i)  $\text{HCl (aq)}$ , (ii)  $\text{NaOH(s)} + \text{HCl(aq)}$ , and (iii) enthalpy of solution of  $\text{NaOH(s)}$  in water.
8. Determination of basicity of a polyprotic acid by the thermochemical method in terms of the changes of temperatures observed in the graph of temperature versus time for different additions of a base. Also calculate the enthalpy of neutralization of the first step.
9. Determination of the molar mass of the given solute by using Rast method.
10. **Any other experiment carried out in the class.**

#### Reference Books

1. O.P. Pandey, D.N. Bajpai & S. Giri, Practical Chemistry, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
2. B. D. Khosla, V. C. Garg & A. Gulati, *Senior Practical Physical Chemistry*, S. Chand & Co.: New Delhi (2011).
1. C. W. Garland, J.W. Nibler, & D.P. Shoemaker, *Experiments in Physical Chemistry 8th Ed.*; McGraw-Hill: New York (2003).
2. A.M. Halpern & G.C. McBane, *Experimental Physical Chemistry 3rd Ed.*; W.H. Freeman & Co.: New York (2003).



## Organic Chemistry-IV

### Unit-I Amino Acids, Peptides and Proteins Amino acids

Peptides and their classification: -Amino Acids ó stereochemistry, Synthesis, chromatographic separation, ionic properties and reactions. Zwitterions, pKa values, isoelectric point and electrophoresis. Resolution of racemic aminoacids, Study of peptides: determination of their primary structures-end group analysis, methods of peptide synthesis. Synthesis of peptides using N-protecting, C-protecting and C-activating groups -Solid-phase synthesis. Primary Secondary and tertiary structure of proteins.

### Unit-II Nucleic Acids

Components of nucleic acids, Nucleosides and nucleotides; Structure, synthesis and reactions of: Adenine, Guanine, Cytosine, Uracil and Thymine; Structure of polynucleotides. DNA and RNA ó Base pair formation and double helical structure. Comparison of structural stability.

### Unit-III Carbohydrates

Occurrence, classification and their biological importance; Monosaccharides: Constitution and absolute configuration of glucose and fructose, epimers and anomers, mutarotation, determination of ring size of glucose and fructose, Haworth projections and conformational structures; Interconversions of aldoses and ketoses; KillianiFischer synthesis and Ruff degradation; Disaccharides ó Structure elucidation of maltose, lactose and sucrose.; Polysaccharides ó Elementary treatment of starch, cellulose and glycogen.

### Unit-IV Lipids

Introduction to oils and fats; common fatty acids present in oils and fats, Saturated and unsaturated fatty acids. Classification of unsaturated fatty acids. Melting and boiling point of fatty acids. Hydrogenntion and Freeradicalreactions of fats and oils; Saponification value, acid value, iodine number; Reversion and rancidity.

### Reference Books

1. Finar, I. L. *Organic Chemistry (Volume I & II)*, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.(Pearson Education).

## Organic Chemistry-IV

### Unit-I Amino Acids, Peptides and Proteins Amino acids

Peptides and their classification: -Amino Acids ó stereochemistry, Synthesis, chromatographic separation, ionic properties and reactions. Zwitterions, pKa values, isoelectric point and electrophoresis. Resolution of racemic aminoacids, Study of peptides: determination of their primary structures-end group analysis, methods of peptide synthesis. Synthesis of peptides using N-protecting, C-protecting and C-activating groups -Solid-phase synthesis. Primary Secondary and tertiary structure of proteins.

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### Reference Books

1. Finar, I. L. *Organic Chemistry (Volume I & II)*, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.(Pearson Education).



**Practical Code: BCH-502L**

**UE = 25 marks**

**IA = 25 marks**

### **Organic Chemistry Practical-IV**

1. Estimation of glycine by Sorenson's formalin method.
2. Study of the titration curve of glycine.
3. Estimation of proteins by Lowry's method.
4. Study of the action of salivary amylase on starch at optimum conditions.
5. Effect of temperature on the action of salivary amylase.
6. Saponification value of an oil or a fat.
7. Determination of Iodine number of an oil/ fat.
8. Isolation and characterization of DNA from onion/ cauliflower/peas.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Manual of Biochemistry Workshop, 2012, Department of Chemistry, University of Delhi.
2. Arthur, I. V. *Quantitative Organic Analysis*, Pearson.

## **Inorganic Chemistry-V**

### **Unit-I Organometallic Compounds**

Definition and classification of organometallic compounds on the basis of bond type. Concept of hapticity of organic ligands. Metal carbonyls: 18 electron rule, electron count of mononuclear, polynuclear and substituted metal carbonyls of 3d series. General methods of preparation (direct combination, reductive carbonylation, thermal and photochemical decomposition) of mono and binuclear carbonyls of 3d series. Structures of mononuclear and binuclear carbonyls of Cr, Mn, Fe, Co and Ni using VBT.  $\pi$ -acceptor behaviour of CO (MO diagram of CO to be discussed), synergic effect and use of IR data to explain extent of back bonding. Zeise's salt: Preparation and structure, evidences of synergic effect and comparison of synergic effect with that in carbonyls.

### **Unit-II Catalysis by Organometallic Compounds**

Study of the following industrial processes and their mechanism: Alkene hydrogenation (Wilkinson's Catalyst), Hydroformylation (Co salts), Wacker Process, Synthetic gasoline (Fischer Tropsch reaction), Synthesis gas by metal carbonyl complexes.

### **Unit-III Reaction Kinetics and Mechanism**

Introduction to inorganic reaction mechanisms. Substitution reactions in square planar complexes, Trans- effect, theories of trans effect, Mechanism of nucleophilic substitution in square planar complexes, Thermodynamic and Kinetic stability, Kinetics Aspects of Metal Complexes, Kinetics of octahedral substitution, Ligand field effects and reaction rates, Mechanism of substitution in octahedral complexes.

### **Unit-IV Bioinorganic Chemistry**

Metal ions present in biological systems, classification of elements according to their action in biological system. Geochemical effect on the distribution of metals. Sodium / K-pump, carbonic anhydrase and carboxypeptidase. Excess and deficiency of some trace metals. Toxicity of metal ions (Hg, Pb, Cd and As), reasons for toxicity, Use of chelating agents in medicine. Iron and its application in bio-systems, Haemoglobin; Storage and transfer of iron.

### **Reference Books**

1. Huheey, J. E.; Keiter, E.A. & Keiter, R.L. Inorganic Chemistry, Principles of Structure and Reactivity, 4th Ed., Harper Collins 1993, Pearson, 2006.
2. Sharpe, A.G., Inorganic Chemistry, 4th Indian Reprint (Pearson Education) 2005.
3. Lee, J.D. Concise Inorganic Chemistry 5th Ed., John Wiley and sons 2008.
4. Powell, P. Principles of Organometallic Chemistry, Chapman and Hall, 1988.
5. Shriver, D.D. & P. Atkins, Inorganic Chemistry 2nd Ed., Oxford University Press, 1994.
6. Purcell, K.F. & Kotz, J.C., Inorganic Chemistry, W.B. Saunders Co. 1977.
7. Miessler, G. L. & Tarr, D.A. Inorganic Chemistry 4th Ed., Pearson, 2010.
8. S.J. Lippard and J.M. Berg, Principles of Bioinorganic Chemistry, University Science Books.