Syllabus

Ph.D. Coursework (Batch 2022-23)

Centre for the Study of Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policy
Jamia Millia Islamia
New Delhi

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Coursework Curriculum for Ph.D.

Semester I

(2022-23)

Sl. No	Paper Code	Theory/Practical	Paper's Name	Credits
1	MPC-I	Theory	Research Methodology in Social Science	4
2	MPC-II (A)	Theory	Social Exclusion-Concept, Approaches and Forms	4
3	MPC-II (B)	Theory	Inclusion: Development and Democracy	4
4	PHDPRE-01	Theory	Research and Publication Ethics	2
5	MPC-IV	Theory	Annotated Bibliography or Term Paper	2

Paper Code- MPC-I: Research Methodology in Social Sciences
(Credits: 4)

Course Description:

This course will train students in different facets of social science research combining a theoretical and practical approach.

The course will contain an introduction to research methods namely qualitative, quantitative and mixed methods. It will also cover research techniques with emphasis on developing skills to apply these techniques. It will further deal in greater detail about various approached to research including data analysis, writing etc

Unit-I

Social Science Research: Introduction and What does it mean to do research.

Epistemology and Ontology

Paradigms of Doing Research: Feminist Research, Research perspectives from below, action research.

Designing Research: Making a Research Proposal

Unit-II

Research Methods

Quantitative Methods: introduction, types of research design, identification and sources of data collection, methods of data collection, selection of sample and sampling methods, data processing and analysis- use of statistics and computer application (Excel, SPSS).

Qualitative Methods: introduction, methods of data collection (semi structured interviews, ethnography and participant observation, use of documents and archival materials, focus group discussions), data analyses-strategies and use of computers (ATLAS.ti, NVivo).

Unit-III

Doing Research: Research techniques, various approaches to asking questions, Research with documents and archives, Participatory Research Methods

In addition to developing skills in applying these techniques, the course will discuss them in relation to questions of reliability, validity, and generalizability

Making meaning of your data and Writing Up – Analysis, Writing

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Ahuja, R (2008) Research Methods, Jaipur: Rawat Publications

Atkinson, P (2015) Analytic perspectives in Paul Atkinson ed.For Ethnography, Sage Publications. 55-72

Atkinson, P (2015) For Ethnography. Sage Publications

Atkinson, P (2015) Representations in Paul Atkinson ed.For Ethnography, Sage Publications. pp. 53-71

Bernard, H Russell (2008) Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, Rawat Publications

Bernard, H Russell (2011) Research Methods in Anthropology Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, AltaMira Press. Especially chapter 6 Sampling (146-168) Chapter 9, 10 and 11 Interviewing (pp 210-317) Chapter 13 Participant Observation (342-386).

Bernard, H Russell (2011) Research Methods in Anthropology Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, New Delhi: Rawat Publications. Chapter 16, (451-462)

Brannen, J (2005) Mixing Methods: The Entry of Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches in Research Process, International Journal of Social Research Methodology, 8(3): 173-184

Bryman, A (2012) Social Research Methods, Oxford University Press, Fifth Edition

Creswell, J.W (2009) Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

Denzin, N. K (1997) Biographical Research Methodsin L.J. Saha ed. International Encyclopaedia of the Sociology of Education, Canberra: Pergamon

Emerson, R.M., Fretz, R.I. and Shaw, LL (2001) Participant Observation and Fieldnotes in, P. Atkinson and et al. ed.Handbook of Ethnography,Sage Publications pp. 352-368

Geertz, Clifford. (1973). Thick Description: Toward an Interpretive Theory of Culture, Turning Points in Qualitative Research: Tying Knots in a Handkerchief3 pp. 143-168.

Guthrie, G (2010) Basic Research methods: An Entry into Social Science Research

Hammersley, M (2000) Varieties of Social Research: A Typology, International Journal of Social Research Methodology, 3(2):157- 166

Harding, S (1987) Introduction: Is there a Feminist Method? in Sara Harding ed. Feminism and Methodology. Indiana University Press, pp. 1-14

Jonathan S (2012) A Four Part Introduction to the Interview in The Interview: An Ethnographic Approach,Berg Publishers. pp 1-50

Kumar, R (2011) Research Methodology. New Delhi: Sage Publications India

McNiff, J. and Whitehead, J (2005) All You Need to Know About Action Research. London: Sage

Reason, P. and Bradbury, H (2008) The SAGE Handbook of Action Research: Participative Inquiry and Practice (2nd edition), London: Sage

Reinharz, S (1992) Feminist methods in Social Research,UK: Oxford University Press. (Reference only)

Sarukkai, Sundar & Guru, Gopal (2012) The Cracked Mirror: An Indian Debate on Experience and Theory. Delhi: Oxford University Press

Sarukkai, Sundar & Guru, Gopal (2019) Experience, Caste, and the Everyday Social, Delhi: Oxford University Press

Silverman, D (2007) Research Ethics in Interpreting Qualitative Data: Methods for Analyzing Talk, Text and Interaction, Sage Publications

The Research Question in Social Research: What is the Role? International Journal of Social Research Methodology. 10(1): 5-20

Paper Code-MPC-II (A): Social Exclusion – Concept, Approaches and Forms (Credits: 4)

Course Description:

This paper provides a theoretical overview of the concept of social exclusion with the assistance of most comprehensive literature on definitions, understandings, causes, and impact of social exclusion. It further examines the concept in its relational and structural dynamics.

Unit-I

Introducing the Concept

The concept in its modern usage –Lenoir and the Les Exclusion, Political traditions and social exclusion

The concept in its historical exposition – Relational dynamics with equality, social justice, welfare, fairness, citizenship, justice, social closure, social relationships etc.

Defining social exclusion –Multidimensionality of the concept, Epistemological and teleological debates, Limitations, Value added, possible definitions

Unit-II

Aspects of Social Exclusion
Structural aspects of social exclusion – Race, Religion, Caste, Ethnicity, Gender, Class, Culture, Region, Language, Disability, Refugee, Disability, Migrants

What are people excluded from – Three paradigms of social exclusion (solidarity, specialization and monopoly)

Impacts of social exclusion – Disadvantage, mobility, access, participation, dignity, capability, capacity

Unit-III

Processes Driving Social Exclusion
Attitudes and social practices – Conscious/unconscious, intended/unintended, explicit/informal,mobilization of institutional bias,social closure and unruly practices,hierarchy, marginalization and disadvantage,power relations

Role of agents, impersonal forces and processes causing social exclusion,processes of labelling, othering and bordering

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Abrams, Dominic eds. (2004) Social Psychology of Inclusion and Exclusion, New York: Psychology Press

Atkinson, A. B (1998)Social Exclusion, Poverty and Unemployment in J. Hills, eds. Exclusion, Employment and Opportunity, London: Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion (CASE), London School of Economics

Barry, B (1998) Social Exclusion, Social Isolation and Distribution of Income, London: Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion, London School of Economics

Bebbington, A. J. et al. (2007)Inequalities and Development: Dysfunctions, Traps and Transitions in A. Bebbington, et al., eds. Institutional Pathways to Equity: Addressing Inequality Traps, Washington DC: The World Bank

Bhalla, A. and F. Lapeyre (1997)Social Exclusion: Towards an Analytical and Operational Framework, Development and Change, 28: 413-433

Breman, Jan (2008) The Jan Breman Omnibus, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Bryne, David (2006) Social Exclusion, London: Open University Press

Chris, Phillipson, Graham Allan and David H. J. Morgan, eds.(2003) Social Networks and Social Exclusion - Sociological and Policy Perspectives, England: Ashgate Publishing

Cornwall, A (2004)New Democratic Spaces? The Politics and Dynamics of Institutionalised Participation, IDS Bulletin, 35(2): 1-10.

Dani, A. A. and Arjan de Haan (2008)Social Policy in a Development Context: Structural Inequalities and Inclusive Institutions in A.A. Dani and Arjan de Haan, eds.

Inclusive States: Social Policy and Structural Inequalities, Washington DC: The World Bank,pp.1- 37

de Haan, Arjan (1999) Social Exclusion: Towards a Holistic Understanding of Deprivation, London: Department for International Development

Eyben, R (2004)Inequality as Process and Experience in R. Eyben, and J. Lovett, eds. Political and Social Inequality: A Review, IDS Development Bibliography 20, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies

Farmer, P. (2004)An Anthropology of Structural Violence, Current Anthropology, 45(3): 305-325

Ferguson, C (8-10 July 2008) Promoting Social Integration: Background Paper for Discussion, Report commissioned by the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs for the Expert Group Meeting on Promoting Social Integration, Helsinki, Finland

Fischer, A. M (2008) Resolving the Theoretical Ambiguities of Social Exclusion with Reference to Polarisation and Conflict, DESTIN, London School of Economics

Gaventa, J (2006) Finding the Spaces for Change: A Power Analysis, IDS Bulletin, 37(6)

Ghanshyam Shah, et al. eds. (2006) Rural Untouchability in India, New Delhi: Sage.

Gough, Jamie and Aram Eisenschitz (2006) Spaces of Social Exclusion, New York: Routledge

Hickey, S. and du Toit, A (2007) Adverse Incorporation, Social Exclusion and Poverty, Chronic Poverty Research Centre, Manchester: University of Manchester

Hills, John and Kitty Stewart, eds. (2005) A More Equal Society? New Labour, Poverty, Inequality and Exclusion, United Kingdom: Policy Press

Hills, John (2004) Inequality and the State, New York: Oxford University Press

Hills, John, J. Le Grand and D. Piachaud, eds. (2002) Understanding Social Exclusion, Oxford: Oxford University Press

Caste Discrimination: A Global Concern, A Report by Human Rights Watch for the United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance (September 2001), New York: Human Rights Watch

Jackson, C (1999)Social Exclusion and Gender: Does One Size Fit All? The European Journal of Development Research, 11(1)

Jordan, Bill, (1996) A Theory of Poverty and Social Exclusion, Cambridge: Polity Press

Justino, P., and J. Litchfield (2003) Economic Exclusion and Discrimination: The Experience of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples, London: Minority Rights Group International

Available online at:http://www.minorityrights.org/admin/Download/pdf/IP_EconomicExclusion_Justi noLitchfiel d.pdf

Kabeer, Naila (2000) Social Exclusion, Poverty and Discrimination: Towards an Analytical Framework, IDS Bulletin, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, 31(4)

Kabeer, Naila (March 2006)Social Exclusion and the MDGs: The Challenge of 'Durable Inequalities in the Asian Context, Paper presented at ASIA2015 Conference, London: Overseas Development Institute.

Kahn, Joel S (2001) Modernity and Exclusion, London: Sage.

Kirsch, Max eds. (2006) Inclusion and Exclusion in the Global Arena, New York: Routledge

Lal, A. K eds.(2003) Social Exclusion: Essays in Honour of Dr. Bindeshwar Pathak, New Delhi: Concept

Lund, Brian (2002) Understanding State Welfare- Social Injustice or Social Exclusion? London: Sage

Moncrieffe, J (2008)Beneath the Categories: Power Relations and Inequalities in Uganda in A. Bebbington et al. Institutional Pathways to Equity: Addressing Inequality Traps, Washington DC: TheWorld Bank

Moncrieffe, J (2007)Labelling, Power and Accountability: How and Why our Categories Matter in J. Moncrieffe and R. Eyben, eds. The Power of Labelling, London: Earthscan

Munck, Ronaldo (2004) Globalization and Social Exclusion: A Transformationalist Perspective, Sterling VA: Kumarian Press

Narayan, D. and P. Petesch, P(2007)Agency, Opportunity Structure and Poverty Escapes in D. Narayan, and P. Petesch, Moving Out of Poverty, Washington DC: The World Bank

Percy-Smith, Janie, eds. (2002) Policy Responses to Social Exclusion: Towards Inclusion? Philadelphia: Open University Press

Rodgers, Gerry, Charles Gore and José B. Figueiredo, eds. (1995) Social Exclusion: Rhetoric, Reality, Responses, International Institute for Labour Studies and United Nations Development Programme, Geneva: International Labour Organization

Available online at: http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1995/95B09_55_englp1.pdf

Saith, R (2001)Social Exclusion: The Concept and Application to Developing Countries, Queen Elizabeth House Working Paper Series 72, Oxford: Queen Elizabeth House

Sen, Amartya (2007) Social Exclusion: Concept, Application and Scrutiny, New Delhi: Critical Quest.

Sheth, D. L (2004)Caste, Ethnicity and Exclusion in South Asia: The Role of Affirmative Action Policies in Building Inclusive Societies, Occasional Paper, New York: UNDP

Silver, Hillary (1994)Social Exclusion and Social Solidarity: Three Paradigms, International Labour Review, 133 (5-6)

Stewart, F (2004) Social Exclusion and Conflict: Analysis and Policy Implications, Report Prepared for the Department for International Development, London:DFID

Stoer, Stephen R (2003) Theories of Social Exclusion, European Social Inclusion Series, Volume VI, Frankfurt: Lang Publishing

Thorat, Sukhadeo and Umakant, eds. (2004) Caste, Race and Discrimination: Discourses in International Context, Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat Publications

Thorat, Sukhadeo, Aryama and Prashant Negi (2005) Reservation and Private Sector: Quest for Equal Opportunity and Growth, Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat Publications

Tilly, C. (1998) How to Hoard Opportunities in Durable Inequality, California: University of California Press

Tilly, C (1998) Modes of Exploitation in Durable Inequality, California: University of California Press

Varma, H.S eds.(2005) The OBCs and the Dynamics of Social Exclusion in India, New Delhi: Serials

Paper Code MPC-II (B):Inclusion: Development and Democracy
(Credits: 4)

Course Description:

This course will introduce the key concepts of inclusion, development and democracy and their relevance. It further discusses in detail their mutually reinforcing inter-relationships. While doing this, it employs Indian experience as the main empirical area to advance the theoretical and conceptual analysis of these notions and the policy debates around them. The literature will draw upon scholarship from various disciplines such as politics, sociology, economics, philosophy etc.

UNIT-I

Inclusion
Concept and Meaning of Inclusion, Constitutional Provisions, Legislations & Policies relatedto Social Inclusion: Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes, Minorities, Women, Refugee, etc.

Approaches to Inclusion: Institutional,Cultural, Social, Political, Economic Policy, etc. Discussion on inclusive polices based on civil society movements & legislations like Right to Information, MGNREGS, The Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribe (Prevention of Atrocities)Acts, Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act,etc.

UNIT-II

Development
Genealogy of Development Thinking: From Colonial Economics to Development Studies
Discourses of Development: Modernisation, Capitalism, Globalisation; Criticisms Development Theories from various Perspectives such Feminist, Ecological, etc; World Economic Forum (WEF), World Social Forum (WSF), etc. Role of the World Bank, and International Monetary Fund (IMF), Development in Transition Economies.

India's Development Policy: From Planned Economy to Liberalisation in the 1990s
Centre-State Relations: Uneven Development, Regional autonomy, Role of the Planning Commission; Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs), 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendments: Its Impact on Decentralization processes; Institutions of Policy Making: Regulatory Institutions – SEBI, TRAI, Competition Commission of India, NITI Ayog.

UNIT-III

Democracy
Democracy: concepts,& meaning; Populism and Democracy; Indian Model of Democracy: Parliament, Party Politics, Electoral behaviour&Federalism; New Social Movements, Role of non- governmentalorganizations(NGOs); Coalition Politics.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Breman, J., I. Guerin and A. Prakash (2009) India's Unfree Workforce: Of Bondage Old and New, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Breman, Jan and Marcel, Van der Linden (2014) In formalizing the Economy: The Return of the Social Question at a Global Level, Development and Change, 45 (5): 920-940

Guru, G (2011) Humiliation: Claims and Context, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Guru, Gopal (1997) Dalit Cultural Movement and Dialectics of DalitPolitics in Maharashtra, Mumbai: Vikas Adhyayan Kendra

Islam, Maidul (2007) The Plight of Indian Muslims: Some Missing Linksin Sachar Committee Report and a Possible Alternative Model ofAffirmative Action, Social Action, Vol. 57 No.3, New Delhi

K.M. Ziyauddin and Eswarappa Kasi (2009) Dimensions of Social Exclusion:Ethnographic Explorations, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing

Mukhopadhyay, S ed. (1998) In the Name of Justice: Women and Law in Society,New Delhi: Manohar Publishers.

Omvedt, G (1990) Violence Against Women: New Movements and New Theories in India

Shariff, Abusaleh (2016) Institutionalizing Constitutional Rights: Post-Sachar Committee Scenario, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Sheth, D. L. (2004) Caste, ethnicity and exclusion in South Asia: The Role of Affirmative Action Policies in Building Inclusive Societies (No. HDOCPA-2004-13), Human Development Report Office (HDRO) United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

Sundar, Nandini ed. (2016) The Scheduled Tribes and Their India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Teltumbde, Anand (2018) Republic of Caste: Thinking Equality in the Time of Neoliberal Hindutva,New Delhi: Navayana Publishing Pvt Ltd

Xaxa, V (2003) Tribes in India in The Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology, Delhi: Oxford University Press

Zoya, Hasan (2009) Politics of Inclusion: Caste minorities, and Affirmative Action, Delhi: Oxford University Press

B.Zachariah (2005) Developing India: An Intellectual and Social History, UK: Oxford University Press

Bhagawati, Jagdish(2006) In Defence of Globalization, UK: Oxford University Press

Bhagwati, Jagwati& Arvind Panagaria. India's Tyrst With Destiny, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Chakravarty, Sukhomoy.1998. Development Planning: Indian Experience. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Prashad, V (2013) The Poorer Nations: A Possible History of the Global South, New Delhi: Leftword

R. Munck and D.O Hearn eds.(1999) Critical Development Theory: Contributions to a New Paradigm, London: Zed Books

S. Corbridge ed. (1995) Development Studies: A Reader, Routledge

Sen, Amartya & Jean Dreze (1999) India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, UK: Oxford University Press

Sen, Amartya & Jean Dreze (2020). An Uncertain Glory: India and Its Contradictions. New Delhi: Penguin

Basu Rumki et, aleds. (2015) Democracy and good governance: Reinventing the Public service Delivery System in India, New Delhi: Bloomsbury India

Corbridge, Stuart and John Harris (2000) Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy, UK: Oxford University Press

Dreze, J. and A.Sen (1995) India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford: Clarendon

Grayling, A C. (2017) Democracy and its Crisis, London: Oneworld

Khillani, Sunil. 2004. The Idea of India . New Delhi: Penguin

Kohli, Atul ed.(2001) The Success of India's Democracy, UK: Cambridge University Press

Mahajan, Gurpreet (ed.)(2000) Democracy, Difference and Social Justice, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Rawls, John (2005) Political Liberalism. NewYork: Clumbia University Press.

Rehman, Mujibur (ed.) (2018) Rise of Saffron Power: Reflection on Indian Politics, New Delhi: Routledge.

Rob Jenkins (2004) Regional Reflections: Comparative Politics Across India's States, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Rosanvallan Pierre and Arthur Goldhammer (2008) Counter- Democracy: Politics in An Age of Distrust, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

S. Laurel Weldon (2011) When Protest Makes Policy: How Social Movements Represent Disadvantaged Groups, University of Michigan:Michigan Publishers

Su, H. Lee (2010) Debating New Social Movements: Culture, Identity, and Social Fragmentation,Delhi: Rawat Publishers